

JUNE 2020 · FUN IN THE SUN

U.S. Military Helmets Through History

A crucial piece of equipment for a soldier in battle is their helmet. The head protectors have continually evolved over America's military history.

The U.S. Army first issued helmets when America entered World War I in 1917. Modeled after the British Army's Brodie helmet, the headgear resembled an upside-down metal bowl with a brim and chinstrap. The steel helmet helped protect the tops of soldiers' heads, but the face and sides of the head were left exposed.

World War II soldiers wore the M1 helmet, which extended farther down the head and had a steel shell and adjustable liner, similar to construction hard hats. Its sturdiness prompted troops to nickname it the "steel pot." The M1 went on to be the standard-issue helmet during the Korean and Vietnam wars.

The invention of the synthetic fiber Kevlar led to the PASGT helmet, short for personal armor system for ground troops. Layers of punctureresistant Kevlar provided a more lightweight yet effective shield against battlefield hazards for troops during the 1980s and '90s.

Since 2003, U.S. ground forces have worn the ACH, or advanced combat helmet, but officials are continually testing new options to provide the most state-of-the-art military helmet.

A Look Back at Jacks

Cherries in a basket, pigs in the pen, and over the fence ... Those are some of the names you may have heard when playing jacks, a classic children's game with a history in many cultures.

Evidence left behind in caves suggests that prehistoric people played a form of jacks as a way to improve the hand-eye coordination needed for hunting.

In the early days, the ankle bones of sheep served as the game pieces, and the activity came to be known as "knucklebones." Rocks, beans and other small objects were later used, until the invention of six-pronged jacks, usually made of metal or plastic.

The basic concept of modern jacks is simple: A player scatters a set of jacks onto a flat surface, tosses a small rubber ball into the air, then with one hand, tries to scoop up a set number of jacks and catch the ball. In the classic version, the first round is called "onesies," meaning the player scoops up one jack, then "twosies," trying for two at a time, and so on, becoming more difficult. Variations of the game alter the number of ball bounces allowed and the hand motions used. The winner is the one with the most jacks.

Game pieces can be carried in a small pouch or pocket, making jacks a portable pastime that can be played anywhere.



Ways To Drink More Water

During warm weather, it's important to drink plenty of water to prevent dehydration. Increase your intake and stay refreshed by following these tips:

Make it part of your daily routine – Dietitians recommend drinking water at several specific points during the day: after you wake up, with meals, before and after exercise, and when taking medication.

Pick a cup and fill 'er up – An insulated bottle, a colorful tumbler, a mug with a handle ... it doesn't matter what kind of drinkware you use, as long as you like it. Choose a container that is comfortable to use and suits your style.

Sip through a straw – Many people find it easier to drink through a straw, and you'll get more water with every sip. Plus, sipping slowly is better than guzzling, which can cause bloating.

Find your favorite flavor – If you don't like plain water or simply want some variety, enhance the flavor with a few fresh berries, some sliced fruit, a splash of juice, or sprigs of fresh herbs such as spearmint.

Adjust the temp – Whether you like it served over ice or lukewarm, water is hydrating no matter its temperature. Let food servers know your preference so you're sure to drink water at mealtimes.

A Message From Leisure Care

As we continue to navigate the situation brought on by COVID-19, we remain vigilant about social distancing and infection control protocols, based on guidelines from the CDC and state health agencies. Instead of our monthly calendar, we are using this space to provide some additional puzzles and activities that you can enjoy at your leisure.

Thank you for your commitment to doing your part in keeping other residents and team members safe. For our most recent updates, visit www.leisurecare.com/ communication-plan. Please speak with your management team if you have any questions.

Summertime Snicker

Q: What holds the sun up in the sky? A: Sunbeams!

Brain Bender: What a Catch!

Four buddies-Calvin, Gary, Nate and Stan-went fishing. They each caught a different kind of fish: bass, walleye, perch and trout. From the clues below, can you determine the first and last names of each fisherman, what kind of fish he caught, and how much the fish weighed (3, 6, 8 or 10 pounds)?

- 1. Stan's last name isn't Hall.
- 2. Calvin, whose last name isn't Reynolds, didn't catch the smallest fish.
- 3. The man who caught the 8-pound fish didn't catch the walleye.
- 4. Mr. White didn't catch the 6-pound trout.
- 5. Nate caught the perch.
- 6. The fish were caught in the following order, from smallest to largest: Mr. Hall, Gary Benson, bass, and Calvin.

TV Dads

Match the father figure character to the TV show he appeared in.

TV Show

A. "Father Knows Best"

C. "Good Times"

D. "Family Matters"

E. "My Three Sons"

G. "The Courtship of

Eddie's Father"

F. "Happy Days"

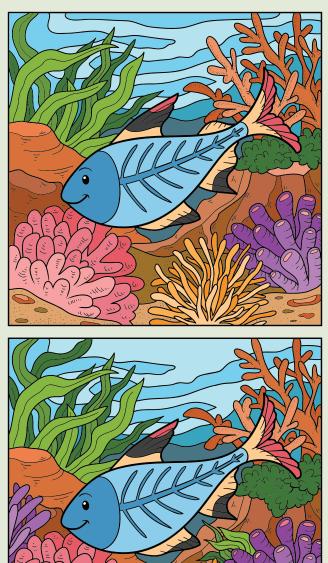
B. "Home Improvement"

Fictional Father

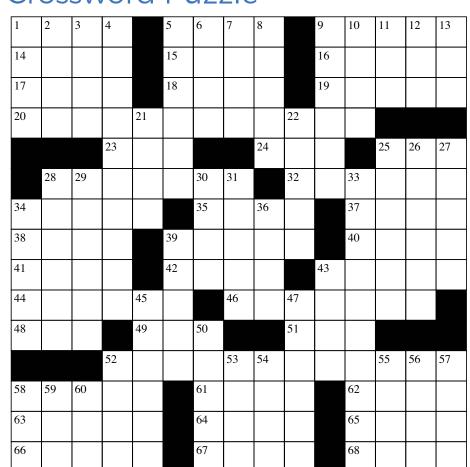
- 1. Tim Taylor
- 2. James Evans Sr.
- 3. Tom Corbett
- 4. Steve Douglas
- 5. Carl Winslow
- 6. Howard Cunningham
- 7. Jim Anderson

Double Take

Fish around and find 10 differences in these two pictures.



Crossword Puzzle



ACROSS

15

1. Use a dagger

- 5. Dull sound
- Upper right-hand corner item 9 14
 - One not to be trusted 1967 Montreal event
- 16. Comic strip Viking
- 17. Prefix for nautical or ballistics
- "...had a farm, __. 18.
- 19. Pay homage to
- 20. Job holders
- 23. Rolled cube
- 24. Naples three
- 25. 7 Down sponsor, for short
- 28. Ordains 32. Befuddles
- 34. Leader assassinated in 1981
- 35. Forest creatures
- 37. German one
- 38. Work units 39. A la
- 40 accompli
- 41. Dill herb
- 42. Laic response
- 43. Food lists
- 44. More to the point 46. Learned people
- 48. Grads-to-be: abbr.
- 49. Bulgaria's currency
- 51. Mich.'s neighbor
- 52. Besides
- 58. Informed
- 61. Circus performer 62. Church section
- 63 Boatman
- 64. Olympian Korbut
- 65. Lose one's footing
- 66. Beverages 67. Classic cars
- 68. Downhill conveyors

DOWN

1.

- Chunk
- 2. Row
- 3 Bern waterway
- Shows to the public 4
- 5 Shrimp
- Five dozen old Romans, plus two 6
- Sports event 7.
- 8. Gist
- 9. Distributed 10. Tiny amounts
- 11. In the past
- 12. Ruin the surface of
- 13. Prefix for shrunk or suppose
- 21. Launderer's concern
- 22. Rub away
- 25. Adaptable
- 26. Brilliant one
- 27. Those who help: abbr.
- 28. Sewer
- 29. Gardeners' machines
- 30. Cheese variety
- 31. Blisters
- 33. Pleaders
- 34. Theater necessities 36. Explosive peak
- 39. Gave a hoot 43. Educator Horace
- 45. Forefathers
- 47. Musical instruments
- 50. Projecting brim
- 52. Square footage
- 53. Far: pref.
- 54. Fictional villain 55. Merry prank
- 56. 57
- 57. Slangy responses
- 58. Band of electrical sparks
- 59. Court
- 60. Hole make

Virtual Visits

You can get a free ticket to visit world-famous museums and attractions and use it without leaving the comfort of your chair. A wide range of virtual tours and online exhibits are available at your fingertips. Here are just a few you can explore.

- The Louvre, Paris. Louvre.fr/en/visites-en-ligne
- National Gallery of Art, Washington, D.C. NGA.gov
- · Smithsonian National Museum of Natural History, Washington, D.C. NaturalHistory.Sl.edu
- · San Diego Zoo, San Diego. Zoo.SanDiegoZoo.org
- · Monterey Bay Aquarium, Monterey, Calif. MontereyBayAquarium.org/ animals/live-cams

Word Ladders

In each set below, use the clues to change the first word, one letter at a time, to get the last word.

DAD

- ___ Took action
- ___A cube with dots

TIE

GOLF

- Wide chasm ____
- Sea-loving bird ____
- Bovine patriarch ____

BALL

FISH

- A tightly closed hand
- ____ Tiny water droplets
- Chewing gum flavor
- ____ Two cups
- Sewing accessories
- FINS

Bananas for Bananas

A staple for breakfast meals and the perfect on-the-go snack, bananas are one of the world's most consumed fruits.

Bananas were cultivated thousands of years ago in Southeast Asia and reached the New World in the 16th century. When first imported to the U.S. in the 1800s, the banana was considered an exotic food and eaten with a knife and fork.

Although bananas are considered fruits, botanically they are berries. They grow upside down on giant herb plants, not trees, in tropical climates. Their familiar curved shape is the result of growing against gravity toward the sunlight. An individual banana is called a finger, and a bunch is called a hand.

Worldwide, there are over 1,000 varieties of bananas, but the one most commonly found in stores and eaten fresh is the bright yellow Cavendish, due to its sweet taste and creamy texture. Bananas are rich in

potassium, which can help lower blood pressure. The mineral also improves muscle function and boosts energy, and that's why many athletes eat a banana during competition and after workouts.

In the U.S., bananas are grown in Hawaii and Florida, but most of the nation's supply comes from Central and South America.

Hog Wild for Harleys

For more than a century, Harley-Davidson motorcycles have been synonymous with adventure and cruising on the open road.

In 1901, the wheels began turning for a young Milwaukee man named William S. Harley, who had the idea for a motorized bicycle. He drew a blueprint of a small engine to fit on a bike, and over the next two years, he and childhood friend Arthur Davidson worked on the design. Davidson's two brothers soon joined the team.

They built the first motorcycles in a backyard shed. In 1905, their first dealership opened in Chicago. As business grew, the company hired more employees and built a factory in Milwaukee. Police departments began ordering Harleys for their officers, and the U.S. military bought thousands of bikes during both world wars, where troops used them to deliver messages between units.

After World War II, legions of leisure riders took to the roads, cementing the popular brand as an American icon. The company's bar and shield logo in orange, black and white is one of the most recognizable emblems in the world.

Harley-Davidson motorcycles are sometimes called "hogs," a nickname that began in the 1920s, when one of the company's winning racing teams carried their mascot, a pig, on their victory laps

'Jaws' Turns 45

Considered to be the first summer blockbuster, the thriller "Jaws" opened in theaters on June 20, 1975. Dive into these fin-tastic facts about the film.

- "Jaws" was based on the novel of the same name by Peter Benchley, who also co-wrote the screenplay. He originally titled the book "Silence in the Deep."
- Three mechanical sharks were built to portray the great white beast that terrorizes a seaside town.
- To add suspense, the shark isn't seen until nearly an hour and a half into the film. In total, it only has four minutes of screen time.
- The memorable line "You're going to need a bigger boat" was ad-libbed by

- actor Roy Scheider, who played the town police chief, Martin Brody.
- The fishing boat used to track the shark is named the Orca. In real life, orcas are the only natural predators of great white sharks.
- · John Williams composed the famously foreboding two-note "Jaws" theme. winning the Academy Award for best original score.
- The first movie to make over \$100 million at the box office, "Jaws" was the highest-grossing film of all time until 1977's "Star Wars."



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Puzzle Solutions

Brain Bender: What a Catch!

Nate Hall caught the 3-pound perch. Gary Benson caught the 6-pound trout. Stan Reynolds caught the 8-pound bass. Calvin White caught the 10-pound walleye. **TV Dads**

1. B; 2. C; 3. G; 4. E; 5. D; 6. F; 7. A

Word Ladders

1. dad, did, die, tie; 2. golf, gulf, gull, bull, ball; 3. fish, fist, mist, mint, pint, pins, fins



